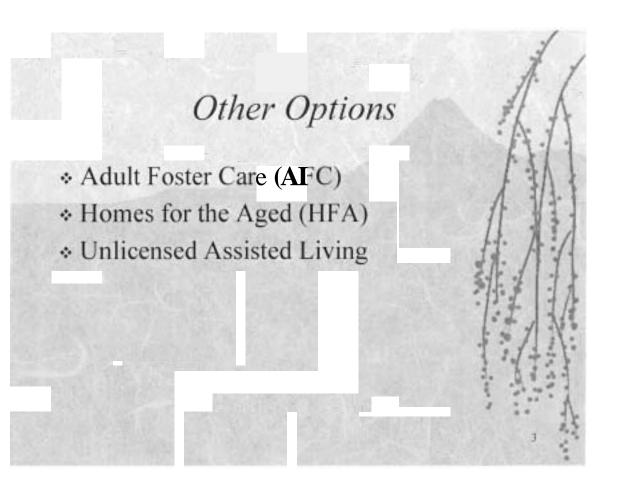


Medicażd LTC Programs

- Nursing Facil
- a MI Choice (Home & Community Based Waiver for the Elderly & Disabled; HCBS, E/D)
- Program of All Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE)
- * Home Help
- Hospice
- * Home Health
- * Private Duty Nursing (PDN)



Nursing Facility

- Defined in the al Security Act 1919(b):
 - An institutio which is primarily engaged in providing to residents
 - Ski led nursing care and related services for residents who require medical or nursing care
 - Rehabilitative services for the rehabilitation of injured disabled or sick per'sons, and
 - On a regular basis, health-related care and services to individuals who because of their mental or physical conditions require care and services (above the level of room and board) which can be made available to them only through institutional facilities

Nursing Facility, cont.

- * A NF must ca its residents in such a manner and in such an environment as will promote a maintenance or enhancement of the quality of life of each resident.
- * A NF must provide services and activities to attain or maintain the highest practicable physical, mental, and psychosocial well being of each resident in accordance with a written plan of care

Nursing Facility, cont.

- 24 hour nursing care in a residential setting
- Services include housing, meals, medical services, personal care, rehabilitative care, supervision
- Some facilities

 provide specialized
 care, such as secure
 Alzneimer's units.
 ventilator dependent
 care, hospice/end of
- NF's are licensed, certified, regulated

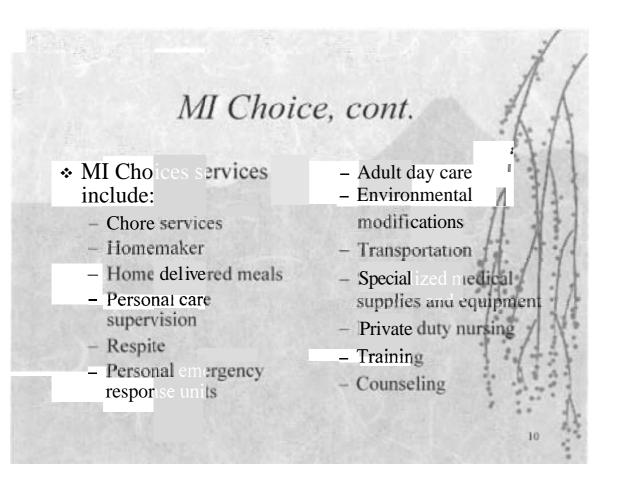
*There are 437 nursing facilities in MI - 380 are certified for Medicare and Medicaid - 38 are certified for Medicaid only 14 are certified for Medicare only - 3 are licensed only (not certified)

MI Choice Waiver

- Home & Community based Services
 Waiver for the Elderly & Disabled
- A 1915(c) waiver (named after the section)
 of Social Security authorizes it
- Allows states to provide services not covered by Medicaid in order to prevent institutionalization

MI Choice, cont.

- Waiver services must not duplicate state plan services (services covered by Medicaid)
- Established MI pilots in 1992; program went statewide in 1998
- * There are 21 waiver agents that cover the state:
 many ar Area Agencies ing
- Providers are under contract to and monitored by MDCH



PACE

- Program of All Inclusive Care for the Elderly
- Integrates primary, acute, rehabilitation and person; d lon n care services for a capitated rate from Medicare and Medicaid
- * Foa dually eligible beneficiaries over age 55

PACE, cont

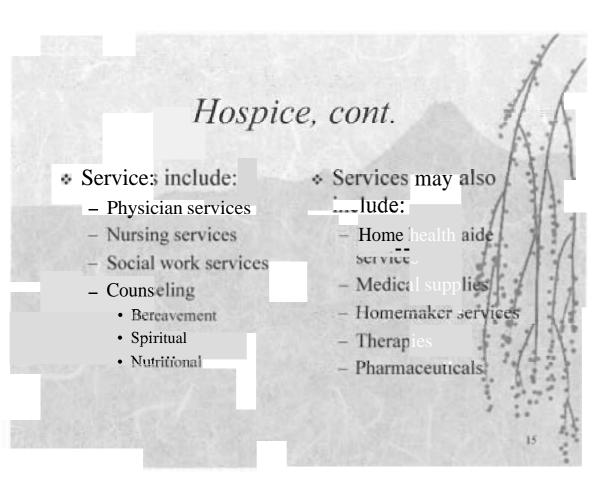
- * Pilot established in MI in 1994, achieved permanent provider status in ±003
- * Only provider currently is in Wayne County (Henry Ford Health Systems)
- Other provider are interested in becoming PACE sites
- Providers must be approved by CMS and DCH, and are regulated

Home Help

- * The Medicaid personal care benefit
- * A state plan service that provides
 - non-skilled personal care
 - for activities of daily living (ADL's) such as bathing dressing
 - for instrumental activities of daily living (IADL's)
 such as shopping at d laundry
- Beneficiary chooses their provider; may be an inclividual or an agency
- There are approximately 44,000 Home Help providers in the state

Hospice

- * A state plan service for people at the end of life
- * Hospice coordinates the total plan of care beneficiaries regardless of where they are living; may be home, residential, or institutional setting.
- Hospice beneficiaries are assessed and certified as needing hospice care every 60-90 days
- There are 85 hospice agencies enrolled as Medicaid providers
- Providers must be certified for Medicare and are regulated



Home Health

- * A state plan service for beneficiaries who require hintermittent skilled nursing care in a residential or home setting
- The penenciary may be served in the home if circumstances prevent them from receiving services in a physician's office or an outpatient selting
- a Home Health agencies must be certified by Medicare and are regulated
- There are 195 Home Health Agencies enrolled as Medicaid providers

Home Health, cont.

- Services include:
 - Nursing services (skilled)
 - Therapies (occupational, physical, speech)
 - Personal care provided by a home health aide in conjunction with skilled nursing or physical*.
 - Durable Medical equipment & supplies
- * Services are time limited

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Private Duty Nursing (PDN)

- * A state plan service for beneficiaries age 21 and under who require continuous skilled nursing/services and Nho meet medical criteria
- PDN is offered to beneficiaries over age 21 through HCBS waivers
- Became a state plan service in 2002
- There are 100 private duty agencies and 58 independent nurses enrolled as Medicaid providers.
- * Providers must be accredited by 2007

Licensed and Unlicensed Assisted Living

- Assisted living is a combination of housing
 and services
- Licensure and regulation is not required in MI, so there are licensed and unlicensed assisted living

Licensed and Unlicensea Assisted Living, cont.

- a Adult Foster Care
- Licensed and regulated asslisted living
- Provides room, board, personal care and supervision to residents
- May specialize to serve specific populations, such as DD, Alzheimer's

- Numbers of providers
 - Family homes & small 4FC 1-6 people 1231
 - Medium AFC (7-12 people)—623
 - Large AFC (13-20)—
 196
 - Congregate AFC (more than 20 people)—13

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Licensed and Unlicensed Assisted Living, cont.

- * Home For the Aged (HFA), a licensed and large regulated supervised personal care facility and that provides room, board and supervised personal care to 21 or more unrelated people who are 60 years of age or older
- * There are 183 licensed HFAs in MI

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